ARTICLE I – NAME AND OBJECTIVES
Section 1. Name
The name of this organization is the Society of Women Engineers, also known as
“SWE” or "the Society."

Section 2. Objectives
The Society of Women Engineers is a non-profit, educational, service organization
dedicated to making known the need for women engineers and encouraging young
women to consider an engineering education. Specifically, its objectives are:
1. To inform young women, their parents, counselors, and the public in general of
   the qualifications and achievements of women engineers and the opportunities
   open to them.
2. To assist women engineers in readying themselves for a return to active work
   after a temporary absence.
3. To serve as a center of information on women in engineering.
4. To encourage women engineers to attain high levels of educational and
   professional achievement.

Section 3. Powers
The members of the Society, both individually and collectively, are empowered to
implement the objectives of the Society in consonance with the dignity of the
engineering profession and the reputation of the Society. The Society may approve or
adopt any position, report, standard, code, formula, or recommended practice pertinent
to its objectives. The Society will not participate in nor intervene in (including the
publishing or distributing of statements) any political campaign on behalf of any
candidate for public office.

ARTICLE II – MEMBERS
Membership in SWE is open to all who meet the membership eligibility criteria,
regardless of race, creed, color, gender, age, national origin, or sexual orientation.
Unless otherwise limited by these bylaws, all members shall have the right to be notified
of and attend meetings, make and second motions, vote, and run for office. All
members shall abide by the Society’s code of conduct, and all leaders shall be required
to abide by the Society’s code of service.

Section 1. Grades of Membership
A. Professional
   A person who is or has been actively engaged in engineering work is eligible to
   become a professional member, if one of the following criteria is met at the time of
   application for admission or advancement:
1. Holds a baccalaureate or advanced degree in engineering, engineering technology, or a science related to engineering; or

2. Has at least five years engineering experience indicating engineering competency and achievement.

B. Senior

1. A person who is or has been actively engaged in engineering work is eligible, if one of the following criteria is met at the time of application for admission or advancement:
   a. Holds a baccalaureate or advanced degree in engineering, engineering technology, or a science related to engineering and has at least ten years of engineering experience; or
   b. Has at least fifteen years of engineering experience, indicating engineering competency and achievement.

2. Any member who has received the SWE Achievement Award shall be automatically made a senior member, except that a fellow of the Society shall retain the fellow grade.

C. Fellow

A SWE member who has been a senior member for at least ten years, or a member for at least twenty years, may be chosen a fellow of the Society, in recognition of significant and long-term service to the advancement of women in the engineering profession. The fellows shall develop and implement a process by which the selection shall take place.

D. Collegiate

1. A person who meets one of the following requirements is eligible for the grade of collegiate member, provided that such person is not employed full-time in an engineering position (except educational assignments such as internships or co-ops) or in a field related to engineering:
   a. Is pursuing an undergraduate course of study towards an associate or baccalaureate degree in engineering, engineering technology, or a field related to engineering; or
   b. Is pursuing a graduate course of study towards an advanced degree in engineering or a field related to engineering.

2. Collegiate members shall not have the right to vote or run for office, except as otherwise provided in these bylaws; however, collegiate members of collegiate sections shall have full rights of membership within their section.

3. Any member who returns to full-time student status may be affiliated with a collegiate section while retaining the member grade held, including its rights and privileges.

E. Associate

1. A person who supports the goals of the Society but does not qualify for membership under any of the aforementioned grades may be eligible for the grade of associate if such person is either:
a. Engaged in work related to the practice of, or training for, engineering; or
b. Sponsored by a member of the senate, a professional section president, members at large president, region governor, or corporate member.

2. Associates shall not have the right to serve on the senate, board of directors, or as a region governor.

F. Corporate
An organization shall be eligible for corporate membership in the Society upon payment of annual dues, provided that criteria as established by the board of directors are met.

Section 2. Application and Admission
All applicants for membership in the Society must submit a statement of qualifications to the Society headquarters on a form provided by the Society, accompanied by the required fees according to policies adopted by the board of directors.

Section 3. Dues
A. All members shall pay dues directly to the Society headquarters. Dues for all grades of membership, including any percentage allocation of funds rebated to sections, members at large and regions, shall be set by the board of directors.

B. Dues shall be billed annually, according to a schedule set by the board of directors.

Section 4. Resignation, Removal and Reinstatement
A. Any member in good standing may resign by submitting a letter of resignation to the Society headquarters.

B. Any member who fails to pay dues according to the established schedule shall be dropped from the Society’s membership register. A member may be disciplined or removed in accordance with the procedures outlined in the “Procedures for Review of SWE Member Conduct,” which shall be kept updated on the SWE website. Amendments to these procedures may be proposed by the board of directors or the ethics committee, for approval by the senate.

C. A person who has resigned or been dropped from membership may be reinstated to membership by submitting a written request to the Society headquarters. The board of directors may create policies with regard to reinstatement, including setting reinstatement fees, and shall be the final authority on questions of reinstatement.

Section 5. Annual Membership Meeting
A. There shall be an annual meeting of the membership held at the annual conference. Notice of the meeting must be sent to each member with the notice of the conference.

B. All members are eligible to attend and participate in the annual membership meeting. The quorum for such meeting shall be the voting members present.
Matters referred by the president, board of directors, senate, or members may be discussed by all members in attendance, but only voting members shall have the right to vote on such matters.

ARTICLE III – OFFICERS

Section 1. Officers

The officers of the Society shall be the president, president elect, secretary, and treasurer.

Section 2. Duties

A. The president shall:
   1. Represent the Society before the public as the official representative of the Society;
   2. Preside over all meetings of the board of directors and the membership;
   3. Appoint the chairs of Society committees, except the chair of the nominating committee, subject to the approval of the board of directors;
   4. Report to each meeting of the board of directors, the senate, and the membership on the progress and state of the Society; and
   5. Perform other duties incident to the office of president, whether assigned by the board of directors, the senate, or Society governing documents.

B. The president elect shall:
   1. Assume the duties of president in case of temporary absence or temporary inability to serve; and
   2. Perform other duties incident to the office of president elect, whether assigned by the president, board of directors, the senate, or Society governing documents.

C. The secretary shall:
   1. Serve as the chief elected communications officer of the Society;
   2. Be responsible for the preparation and retention of the minutes of the board of directors and the membership;
   3. Oversee the preparation and distribution of an agenda for each meeting of the board of directors and the membership, subject to the approval of the body at the meeting;
   4. Review membership applications as is deemed necessary or upon request of headquarters personnel, and decide all matters of membership eligibility and reinstatement, subject to appeal to the board of directors;
   5. Review charter applications and petitions according to board policies;
   6. Approve region, section, and members at large bylaws, as well as subsequent amendments, subject to appeal to the board of directors;
   7. Have an up-to-date roll of the board of directors at all meetings of the board; and
   8. Perform other duties incident to the office of secretary, whether assigned by the president, the board of directors, or Society governing documents.
D. The treasurer shall:
   1. Serve as the chief elected financial officer of the Society, and as such, be responsible to oversee the collection, distribution, and safekeeping of the Society’s funds;
   2. Present a financial report at each in-person meeting of the board of directors, the senate, and the membership;
   3. Serve as an ex officio member of the finance committee; and
   4. Perform other duties incident to the office of treasurer, whether assigned by the president, the speaker of the senate, the board of directors, or Society governing documents.

ARTICLE IV – BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Section 1. Composition
The board of directors shall be composed of the officers of the Society, four directors, the director of regions, the speaker of the senate, and the collegiate director. The executive director shall be a nonvoting ex officio member of the board of directors; however, by majority vote of the board of directors the executive director may be dismissed from all or any part of a meeting. At the discretion of the board of directors, up to three special directors may be elected by the board of directors in accordance with these bylaws. No member may hold more than one position on the board of directors at any one time.

Section 2. Authority and Duties
A. Board of Directors
The board of directors shall be the chief operational policy setting body of the Society, and shall also be responsible for approving statements of external policy on issues or positions that have broad implications for the professional environment and the Society as an organization. As such, the board of directors shall manage the business and affairs of the Society. The board shall also serve as the external face of SWE on issues affecting women in engineering and technology, act as stewards of the Society’s resources (i.e., people, time, and money), and use of the SWE brand. The board of directors shall maintain the strategic plan that is built on the vision created by the senate and the board of directors.

In addition, the board of directors shall:
   1. Transact the business and manage the properties of the Society;
   2. Appoint the executive director and fix compensation and duties;
   3. Carry out its fiduciary responsibilities, including but not limited to:
      a. developing and approving the budget,
      b. authorizing the expenditure of funds,
      c. safeguarding the assets of the Society through ongoing fiscal oversight and management,
      d. securing a fidelity bond covering each officer and employee who handles the funds of the Society,
      e. retaining an external auditor recommended by the audit committee to ensure a competent annual audit of the financial records of the Society, and
f. approving the audit report and acting upon the recommendations contained therein or those made by the finance committee.

4. Approve changes to the Society’s trademarks or other emblems;

5. Attend all meetings of the board of directors, the senate, and the membership.

6. Create policies with regard to admission, including setting application fees, and be the final authority on questions of membership;

7. Create policies with regard to and be the final authority on region, section, and members at large bylaws;

8. Respond to communications from the senate in a timely manner;

9. Advise the president on the appointment of committee chairs, except the chair of the nominating committee, with authority to approve or deny such appointments;

10. Secure counsel in parliamentary and legal matters for the Society when necessary or appropriate;

11. Fix the time and location of the annual conference;

12. Authorize Society publications; and

13. Grant or revoke section charters.

B. Directors

The directors shall:

1. Serve as liaisons to and oversee the activities of committees as assigned by the president;

2. Oversee the budgeted funds and have the ultimate accountability for the fiscal management of allotted funds to such committees; and

3. Perform other duties as assigned by the president, the board of directors, or Society governing documents.

C. Director of Regions

1. The director of regions shall:
   a. Act as the board liaison for region governors and coordinate their efforts;
   b. Act as the board liaison for the members at large president;
   c. Monitor section vitality according to policies adopted by the board of directors.
   d. Chair meetings of the region governors; and
   e. Perform other duties assigned by the president, the board of directors, region governors, or Society governing documents.

2. A deputy director of regions shall be elected to:
   a. Assist the director of regions as deemed necessary by the director of regions or the region governors;
   b. Perform the duties of the director of regions in the absence of or at the request of the director of regions, except serving on the board of directors; and
   c. Fill a vacancy in the office of director of regions for the remainder of the term.

A vacancy in the deputy director of regions position shall be filled by the membership within sixty days of the vacancy.

D. Collegiate Director

The collegiate director shall be elected by the collegiate section presidents to:
1. Serve as a liaison to collegiate leaders;
2. Contribute collegiate knowledge and interests; and
3. Perform other duties as assigned by the president, the board of directors, or
   Society governing documents.

E. Special Director
1. Special directors may be elected by the board of directors to:
   a. Establish strategic partnerships;
   b. Contribute special knowledge or skills; or
   c. Represent special groups or priority interests.
2. Special directors shall perform duties assigned by the president, the board of
directors, or Society governing documents.

Section 3. Terms of Office
A. The president shall serve for one fiscal year.
B. The president elect shall serve for one fiscal year, followed by a term as president.
C. The secretary, treasurer, directors, director of regions, and collegiate director shall
   serve for two fiscal years, with terms staggered as follows:
   1. The secretary, collegiate director, and two directors shall take office during even-
      numbered fiscal years.
   2. The treasurer, two directors, and the director of regions shall take office during
      odd-numbered fiscal years.
D. The deputy director of regions shall serve for one fiscal year.
E. The board of directors may elect special directors for a one-year term beginning on
   July 1. If elected after July 1, the special director shall serve for the remainder of the
   fiscal year in which elected. A special director may be elected to only one additional
   consecutive term.
F. Service for more than half of a term shall be considered as a full term, except that
   the president elect shall be eligible to serve a full term as president, regardless of
   the length of any partial term served while filling a vacancy.

Section 4. Eligibility
A. Candidates for all elected positions, except the senate speaker, collegiate director,
   and special directors, must meet the following criteria:
   1. Be voting members of the Society in good standing; and
   2. Have served at least two years in the aggregate as a professional member of the
      senate, Society or senate committee chair, region governor, professional section
      or members at large president, or professional section or members at large
      representative, except that one year as either a collegiate senator or collegiate
      representative may be counted toward this requirement.
      Proviso: For the purpose of fulfilling eligibility requirements, service as an
international representative for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2009, shall count toward these requirements. This proviso shall expire June 30, 2019.

B. Candidates for president elect and president must be either a senior member or a fellow and must have served at least two years on the board of directors.

C. Candidates for director of regions and deputy director of regions must have served as a region governor.

D. Candidates for collegiate director must:
   1. Be or have been a collegiate member of the Society in good standing within two years immediately previous to submission of the nomination;
   2. Be a member of the Society in good standing; and
   3. At the time of taking office, have at least two years of experience in the aggregate in at least two different SWE positions with significant leadership responsibility, provided that at least one year must be in a collegiate role.

Section 5. Meetings
A. The board of directors shall meet at least three times per year, upon the call of the president or any five members of the board of directors collectively as a group. At least one such meeting must be an in-person meeting. The board of directors may also meet via conference telephone or by any means of communication by which all persons participating in the meeting are able to communicate with one another. Two-thirds of the voting members of the board of directors then in office, one of whom must be the president or president elect, shall constitute a quorum for the conduct of business. Proxy voting shall not be allowed.

B. Thirty days notice shall be required for any in-person meeting of the board of directors. For telephone conference or other electronic means allowed by law, at least five days notice shall be required. Notice may be waived by directors before, during, or after any meeting, but such waiver must be unanimous, presented in writing, and placed on file with the records of the meeting.

Section 6. Nomination
A. The nominating committee shall, subject to the approval of the board of directors, develop and maintain appropriate procedures to govern the Society related to nomination, election, or removal not covered by the law or these bylaws.

B. The nominating committee shall be composed of one voting member from each region, elected in accordance with region bylaws, to serve for a period of two fiscal years. Terms shall be staggered so that approximately half of the members of the committee are elected each year, during the year in which their region is not holding an election for region governor. Members of the nominating committee may not succeed themselves as regional representatives but may serve up to four additional years; up to two years as deputy chair of the committee and up to two years as chair of the committee.
C. The chair and deputy chair of the nominating committee shall be nonvoting members of the committee selected annually to serve for the next fiscal year by the regional representatives on the committee. Candidates for chair and deputy chair must have recent service on the nominating committee or board of directors and may be members of the committee or board of directors at the time of selection. The chair or deputy chair may not serve concurrently as a regional representative on the committee or as a member of the board of directors. The chair and deputy chair may be reselected to only one additional consecutive term and shall not be eligible to serve as a regional representative to the nominating committee for at least one year after serving as chair or deputy chair.

D. The deputy chair shall assist the chair as deemed necessary by the chair or regional representatives. The deputy chair shall perform the duties of the chair in the absences of or at the request of the chair. The deputy chair shall fill a vacancy in the position of chair for the remainder of the term. A vacancy in the deputy chair shall be filled within sixty days of the vacancy.

E. In order to be eligible to serve on the nominating committee, a member must have had recent experience with the Society on a national level, such as service on the board of directors, as a professional member of the senate, as a region governor, or as a Society committee chair. Members of the nominating committee may not become candidates during their tenure of service on the nominating committee.

F. The nominating committee shall select one or more qualified candidates for each of the available positions except the collegiate director and present such slate to the board of directors and the senate by February 1. The nominating committee shall select one or more qualified candidates for collegiate director and present such slate to the board of directors and senate by March 1. The nominating committee may also recommend candidates for other positions, if so requested by the board or the senate.

G. Additional candidates for all positions except the collegiate director may be nominated by petition, provided that:

1. The member is eligible for the position.
2. The member has given written consent to be placed on the ballot.
3. At least 200 voting members have signed a petition or endorsed an e-mail to place the candidate’s name on the ballot, with no more than sixty being from any one region or the international members.
4. The petition, together with the written consent, is submitted to the Society headquarters by March 1.

Section 7. Election

A. Members whose dues are current as of March 1 shall be eligible to vote in the election. The executive director shall be responsible to ensure that the ballot, listing the candidates proposed by the nominating committee and any candidates who
have properly petitioned, shall be sent to each voting member by April 1. No member may be nominated for more than one office or position on the ballot.

B. Ballots must be returned by the date indicated on the ballot in order to be counted. A plurality shall elect. In case of a tie, the winner shall be chosen by lot.

Section 8. Vacancy
A. A vacancy in the office of president shall be filled by the president elect for the remainder of the term, followed by one full term as president.
B. A vacancy in the office of president elect shall be filled for the remainder of the term by the membership within sixty days of the vacancy.
C. A vacancy in any other member-elected board position shall be filled by the membership within sixty days of the vacancy.

Section 9. Removal
A. The president, president elect, secretary, or treasurer may only be removed by a majority vote of the members properly responding to a mail ballot requesting removal of that officer, provided that at least 1,000 ballots have been returned by the stated deadline. Such ballot shall be sent upon the petition of 200 voting members, provided that there are at least forty signatures or e-mail endorsements from each of four separate regions.
B. A director, the director of regions, or the collegiate director may be removed by a two-thirds vote of the senate.
C. A special director may be removed by a majority vote of the board of directors.
D. Removal procedures not covered by law or these bylaws shall be developed by the nominating committee and approved by the board of directors.

ARTICLE V – SENATE
Section 1. Composition
A. All senators and alternates, except the collegiate senators and the special senators, must be voting members of the Society.
B. The voting membership of the senate shall consist of:
   1. Two professional, senior, or fellow members from each region serving staggered terms. One shall be elected each year by and from the voting members of that region for two fiscal years;
   2. One collegiate member from each region, elected by the collegiate section presidents of that region for one fiscal year;
   3. Two international members, one elected each year by and from the voting international members for two fiscal years; and
4. Up to two special senators nominated by the speaker and elected by the senate
to serve for one fiscal year or remainder thereof. The special senators may be
from any membership category or may be nonmembers. Prior to the
commencement of their terms of office, the incoming speaker may nominate and
the incoming senators may elect one or both of the special senators for a term to
begin July 1. If elected after July 1, the special senator(s) shall serve for the
remainder of the fiscal year in which elected.

5. No two senators from a region may be from the same section or the members at
large.

6. Election shall be by plurality vote. In case of a tie, the winner shall be chosen by
lot.

7. Regions and international members may use the Society election ballots or may
conduct their own elections, except that ballots for collegiate senators must be
presented in accordance with procedures approved by the board of directors. If
a region or the international members do not use the Society election ballot, the
elected senators must be reported to headquarters by May 15 or those
position(s) shall automatically revert to additional special senators for the entire
term.

C. International members may select one or more alternates according to policies
adopted by the senate. Alternates shall serve for one fiscal year.

D. Nonvoting members of the senate with the right to participate in the discussions of
the senate shall include members of the board of directors and the deputy director of
regions.

Section 2. Duties

A. The senate shall be responsible for charting the strategic direction of SWE by
developing and adopting the long-range goals for the Society. To these ends, the
senate shall conduct essential dialogue on long-term trends and issues of common
interest, and may appoint subordinate units to assist in the creation of these
strategic directions or policies. The senate shall communicate the outcome of such
dialogue to the board of directors.

B. The senate shall also:
1. Consider and, if necessary, vote upon recommendations received from
   throughout the Society;
2. Establish policies on the use and restrictions of the Reserve Fund of the Society;
3. Approve changes to the number of regions or regional boundaries; and
4. Approve changes to these bylaws.

Section 3. Meetings

A. The senate shall meet in person at least once annually at a time and place
determined by the senate. Such meeting shall be designated as the annual
meeting.
B. The senate may also meet at any other time upon the call of the speaker or by written petition of at least one-third of the voting members of the senate.

C. Unless otherwise restricted by law or these bylaws, the senate may also conduct business by telephone or other electronic device, provided that all members can communicate with one another at the same time.

D. The senate may also conduct business by mail, electronic mail, or fax, provided that:
   1. Complete and identical information is distributed to all members of the senate at the same time.
   2. Instructions for reply, together with a return date no less than fourteen days from the date of distribution, are included.
   3. The integrity of each ballot can be verified as to the eligibility of the member casting the vote and that only one ballot is cast by any member.
   4. The number of ballots returned meets the quorum requirements for an in-person meeting.
   5. The vote required shall be the same as the vote for an in-person meeting.
   6. The balloting is in accordance with any additional policies adopted by the senate to ensure that:
      a. Alternate methods of voting are provided for any senator who is unable to use the primary method; and
      b. The decision to take such a ballot is made by those properly authorized by the senate to make such decision.
   7. The results of such ballot shall be reported to the senate within fifteen days after the close of the ballot process.

E. Twenty-five senators shall constitute a quorum for the conduct of the business of the senate.

F. At least sixty days notice shall be given to all senators prior to an in-person meeting, and at least ten days notice shall be given to all senators prior to a telephone conference call meeting.

G. No senator may vote by proxy.

Section 4. Speaker, Deputy Speaker, and Senate Secretary

A. Duties

1. The speaker shall:
   a. Be responsible to ensure effective facilitation of dialogue and effective communication among all senators;
   b. Be the senate’s advocate, voice, and point of contact;
   c. Serve as the presiding officer of the senate, and prepare the senate agenda in consultation with the president;
   d. Serve as a voting member of the board of directors and as such be the link between the senate and the board;
   e. Implement the roles assigned to the senate in partnership with the president.
and board of directors; and

f. Establish senate subordinate units as directed by the senate or as otherwise
needed to conduct the work of the senate, and appoint the chairs of all senate
subordinate units in consultation with the deputy speaker.

2. The deputy speaker shall:

a. Assist the speaker in the performance of assigned and necessary duties;

b. Perform the duties of the speaker in the absence of or at the request of the
speaker, except serving on the board of directors;

c. Serve as a nonvoting ex officio member of the senate;

d. Implement the roles assigned to the senate in partnership with the president
and board of directors.

3. The senate secretary shall:

a. Serve as the chief elected communications officer of the senate;

b. Be responsible for the preparation and retention of the minutes of the senate;

c. Assist the speaker with the preparation of the agenda;

d. Oversee the distribution of the agenda and materials for each meeting of the
senate;

e. Serve as a nonvoting ex officio member of the senate;

f. Have an up-to-date roll of the senate at all meetings of the senate; and

g. Perform other duties incident to the office of senate secretary, whether
assigned by the speaker, the senate, or Society governing documents.

B. Term of Office & Eligibility

1. A speaker, deputy speaker, and senate secretary shall be elected by the voting
members of the senate. The term of office for the speaker shall be two fiscal
years, taking office in the even-numbered fiscal year. The term of office for the
deputy speaker and the senate secretary shall be one fiscal year. The speaker,
deputy speaker, and senate secretary may not also serve as senators.

2. Any candidate for speaker, deputy speaker, or senate secretary must be a voting
member of the Society in good standing and must have served a minimum of two
years in the aggregate on the board of directors, as a professional member of the
senate, Society or senate committee chair, region governor, professional section
or members at large president, or professional section or members at large
representative, except that one year as a collegiate senator or collegiate
representative may be counted toward this requirement.

Proviso: For the purpose of fulfilling these eligibility requirements, service as an
international representative for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2009, shall count
toward the requirement. This proviso shall expire on June 30, 2019.

C. Nomination

1. A senate nominating committee shall be selected by the senate to present a slate
of one or more candidates each for speaker, deputy speaker, and senate
secretary, to be announced to the senate by February 1.

2. Candidates may be nominated by petition, provided that:

a. The member is eligible for that position.
b. The member has given written consent to be placed on the ballot.
c. At least ten current voting members of the senate have signed a petition or endorsed an e-mail to place the candidate’s name on the ballot.
d. The petition, together with the written consent, is submitted to the Society headquarters by March 1.

D. Election
1. The speaker, deputy speaker, and senate secretary shall be elected by ballot of the senate during the same time frame as the elections for Society officers and directors.
2. A plurality vote shall elect the speaker, deputy speaker, and senate secretary.
3. Alternate methods of voting or margins required for such election may be used by the senate on a one-time basis, provided that such methods are adopted by previous notice and a vote of two-thirds of the voting members of the senate.

E. Vacancy
1. A vacancy in the position of speaker shall be filled by the deputy speaker for the remainder of the term.
2. A vacancy in the position of deputy speaker or senate secretary shall be filled within sixty days according to senate policy.
3. A vacancy in a professional senator position shall be filled by election by that region’s council for the remainder of the term.
4. A vacancy in a collegiate senator position shall be filled for the remainder of the term by election by that region’s collegiate section presidents.
5. A vacancy in an international senator position shall be filled for the remainder of the term by an alternate international senator. If there is no alternate international senator, the vacancy shall be filled by the board of directors.

F. Removal
1. The speaker, deputy speaker, or senate secretary may be removed by a two-thirds vote of the senate.
2. A professional senator may be removed by two-thirds of the voting members of their region council.
3. A collegiate senator may be removed by a two-thirds vote of the collegiate section presidents in their region.
4. An international senator may be removed by a two-thirds vote of the international members.
5. A special senator may be removed by a two-thirds vote of the senate.

ARTICLE VI – REGIONS
Section 1. Definition
The United States and Puerto Rico shall be divided into regions.

Section 2. Region Governors
A. The voting members from each region shall elect a region governor to serve for a
period of two fiscal years. Region governors shall not serve concurrently as
members of the board of directors. Terms shall be staggered.

B. A candidate for region governor must:
1. Be a voting member of the Society in good standing;
2. Be assigned to that region as a member of one of the professional sections or as
   a professional member at large; and
3. Have served at least two years in the aggregate as a professional member of the
   senate, professional section or members at large president, professional section
   or members at large representative, or region officer, except that one year as
   either a collegiate senator or collegiate representative may be counted toward
   this requirement.

C. A region governor may be removed by two-thirds of the voting members of the
region council.

D. Region governors shall be responsible for coordinating communications within the
region, for promoting and facilitating section vitality, for identifying needs within the
region, and for being a resource to the sections and members. They shall consult
with the board on issues of deactivation and reinstatement of sections within their
respective region.

E. Under the direction of the director of regions, region governors shall be responsible
for approving requests from sections for deviation from standard region assignment
and shall recommend to the senate changes to the number of regions or regional
boundaries.

F. Region governors shall prepare and submit reports of activities within the region as
requested by the director of regions or the senate.

Section 3. Other Region Officers
Regions may have such other officers as allowed by the region bylaws. Collegiate
members who will be assigned to that region and will qualify for professional
membership before the start of the term of office may be candidates for election to
these offices, but must meet these requirements and the requirements of the position in
order to serve. If elected, and a collegiate member during their tenure, such collegiate
member shall have the right to vote during the performance of duties in that position,
without gaining any voting rights in the Society.

Section 4. Region Councils
A. The voting members of each of the region councils shall consist of representatives
as follows:
1. One representative for each 100 voting members or fraction thereof, not to
   exceed four, elected by the members of each professional section of the region;
2. One representative for each 100 voting members at large or fraction thereof, not
   to exceed four, of each region, elected by the members at large of the region;
and

3. One collegiate representative for each twenty active collegiate sections or fraction thereof, not to exceed two, of the region, elected by the collegiate section presidents of the region in accordance with the procedures for collegiate senator elections.

B. The number of voting members and active collegiate sections as of December 31 shall be used to determine the number of representatives that each of the above entities may elect to serve for the following fiscal year. A professional section chartered or reinstated after that date shall be entitled to one representative.

The following shall replace Sections A and B (above) on July 1, 2017:

A. The voting members of each of the region councils shall consist of representatives as follows:

1. One representative elected by the members of each professional section of the region;
2. One representative elected by the members at large of the region; and
3. One collegiate representative for each twenty active collegiate sections or fraction thereof, not to exceed two, of the region, elected by the collegiate section presidents of the region in accordance with the procedures for collegiate senator elections.

B. The number of active collegiate sections as of December 31 shall be used to determine the number of representatives that each region may elect to serve for the following fiscal year. A professional section chartered or reinstated after that date shall be entitled to one representative.

C. Alternate representatives may be selected in accordance with policies adopted by the region.

D. The officers and senators of the region shall be nonvoting members of the region council with the right to participate in the discussions of the council but shall retain their voting status if they are also representatives.

Section 5. Region Bylaws
There shall be a region bylaws template provided to all regions. Regions may adopt such template or make such changes as allowed, provided that no region bylaws may conflict with the Society bylaws.

Section 6. Region Activities
Regions shall have control over their own activities and projects within the region, provided that no region activity may be in conflict with the established policies of the Society. Regions may not assess dues or fees.
ARTICLE VI – SECTIONS and OTHER GROUPS

Section 1. Professional Sections

A. Any group of at least ten voting members in good standing in the United States or Puerto Rico may apply to the Society for a charter to form a professional section. Such application must be accompanied by a copy of the proposed section bylaws, names of proposed officers, and the name(s) of the proposed section representative(s). Professional section members shall have the same membership grade in the section as they have in the Society.

B. Professional sections shall have control over their own activities and projects within the professional section, provided that no professional section activity may be in conflict with the established policies of the Society. Professional sections may not assess dues or fees. At the discretion of the professional section, collegiate members who will be assigned to that section may be allowed to be candidates for election to positions other than president, provided that they will qualify for professional membership before the start of the term of office, but must meet these requirements and the requirements of the position in order to serve. If elected, and a collegiate member during their tenure, such collegiate member shall have the right to vote during the performance of duties in that position, without gaining any voting rights in the Society.

C. In order to be in good standing, a professional section must have at least ten voting members in good standing, current bylaws, an elected section representative, and filed its annual reports and officer lists.

D. If, in the judgment of the board of directors, in consultation with the respective region governor, a professional section is not in good standing for two or more consecutive years, the board may declare that section inactive. All current members of the section must be notified in writing at least thirty days prior to such action being taken. Should a section be declared inactive, it shall not be eligible to receive section dues rebates, have a section representative on the region council, or to act collectively in the name of SWE. Members of inactive sections shall automatically become members at large. A section that has been declared inactive may be reinstated by the board of directors upon receipt of a letter requesting reinstatement, accompanied by the same documentation required for chartering a new section.

Section 2. Collegiate Sections

A. Any group of at least ten collegiate members in good standing from a college or university in the United States or Puerto Rico may petition the board of directors for a collegiate section charter, provided that:

1. At least fifty percent of the members of the proposed collegiate section are women majoring in engineering or engineering technology;
2. At least eight of the members expect to be eligible for membership in that collegiate section for the fiscal year following granting of the charter; and
3. The petition includes a copy of the proposed bylaws and names of proposed officers.
B. The collegiate section shall elect a non-collegiate member in good standing of the Society as a counselor to the section. The counselor shall be considered a nonvoting member of the collegiate section.

C. Collegiate sections shall have control over activities and projects within the collegiate section, provided that no collegiate section activity may be in conflict with the established policies of the board of directors. Collegiate sections may not assess dues or fees.

D. In order to be in good standing, a collegiate section must have at least ten collegiate members in good standing, current bylaws, an elected counselor, and filed its annual reports and officer lists.

E. If, in the judgment of the board of directors, in consultation with the respective region governor, a collegiate section is not in good standing for two or more consecutive years, the board may declare that collegiate section inactive. All current members of the section must be notified in writing at least thirty days prior to such action being taken. Should a collegiate section be declared inactive, it shall not be eligible to receive collegiate section dues rebates, participate in the election of a region collegiate representative or collegiate senator, or act collectively in the name of SWE. Members of inactive collegiate sections shall automatically become members of a professional section (if available) or shall become members at large. A collegiate section which has been declared inactive may be reinstated by the board of directors upon receipt of a letter, requesting reinstatement and accompanied by the same documentation required for chartering a new section.

Section 3. Section Bylaws
There shall be professional section and collegiate section bylaws templates provided to all professional and collegiate sections. Sections may adopt such template or make such changes as allowed, provided that no section bylaws may conflict with the Society bylaws.

Section 4. Revocation of Charter
The board of directors may revoke the charter of any section for cause, after giving the section an adequate opportunity to be heard before the board of directors and upon a two-thirds vote of the board of directors. Upon the request of a section, the board of directors may revoke the charter by majority vote.

Section 5. Other Groups
Other groups may be created and managed by the board of directors to support the Society’s mission under such requirements as the board may determine.

ARTICLE VIII – MEMBERS AT LARGE (MAL)

Section 1. Definition
Any member of a region who is not affiliated with a section is a member at large (MAL).

Section 2. MAL President
A. The members at large representatives shall elect a MAL president to serve for one fiscal year.
B. The MAL president shall be responsible for coordinating communications among the members at large, for identifying needs, and for being a resource to the members at large.
C. The MAL president shall prepare and submit reports of activities by the members at large as requested by the director of regions or the senate.

Section 3. Members at Large Bylaws
The members at large shall have bylaws, which may not have provisions that conflict with the Society bylaws. At the discretion of the members at large, collegiate members who will be members at large may be allowed to be candidates for election to a position other than president, provided that they will qualify for professional membership before the start of the term of office, but must meet these requirements and the requirements of the position in order to serve. If elected and a collegiate member during their tenure, such collegiate member shall have the right to vote during the performance of duties in that position, without gaining any voting rights in the Society.

ARTICLE IX – INTERNATIONAL MEMBERS
Section 1. Definition
Any member who is not a member of a region is an international member.

ARTICLE X – COMMITTEES
Section 1. Committees
A. There shall be a finance committee, an audit committee, and any other such committees as the board of directors may direct. Each committee shall be provided a charter that has been approved by the board and includes, at a minimum, the committee’s purpose, its scope, its authority and limitations on that authority, and the deliverables.
B. Each committee shall have a board contact who shall also serve as an ex officio member of the committee. The board contact shall be designated by the president. Each committee may develop policies and procedures for the operations of that committee. No such policies and procedures shall conflict with these bylaws or other adopted rules of the Society.
C. The finance committee shall be composed of at least five members, two of whom shall be members of the board of directors. The treasurer shall be an ex officio member of the finance committee. The finance committee shall be primarily
responsible for:

1. Budgeting and long-range financial planning;
2. Monitoring the fiscal health of the Society on an ongoing basis;
3. Reviewing the independent annual financial audit, and reporting their recommendations to the board of directors; and
4. Consulting on other financial matters of the Society on an as-needed basis.

D. The audit committee shall be composed of at least three members, none of whom may be serving as treasurer or be an employee of the Society. The duties of the audit committee shall be to:

1. Select and recommend to the board an auditor who may not be contracted by SWE for any other functions other than auditing and tax preparation services;
2. Direct the staff to prepare the information for the audit;
3. Review the audit; and
4. Report to the board of directors on the process, outcome, and any committee recommendations.

ARTICLE XI – ADMINISTRATION

Section 1. Headquarters Office

A. The Society shall maintain an office for the conduct of business of the Society, at a location determined by the board of directors. Such office shall be under the direct supervision and authority of an executive director, who shall be appointed by the board of directors. The executive director shall report to the board of directors and perform duties under the direction of the board of directors as the board may require.

B. The executive director shall serve as the chief executive officer and shall have the authority and responsibility for the operations of the headquarters office, unless otherwise limited by the board of directors or by the budget. Such authority and responsibility shall include, but not be limited to:

1. Employment and termination of employees, consultants, and vendors;
2. Management and direction of Society activities; and
3. Fiduciary responsibility for the assets of the Society assigned to headquarters.

C. Negotiation of the executive director’s contract and any subsequent performance evaluations will be done on behalf of the Society by the president and president elect. Such contract shall be reviewed by the Society’s legal counsel prior to presentation to the board of directors for final approval. All terms of the contract shall be disclosed to the board of directors.

Section 2. Fiscal Year

The fiscal year of the Society shall be July 1 to June 30.

ARTICLE XII – DISSOLUTION

In the event of the dissolution of this Society, all real assets and remaining monies shall be donated to a non-profit organization operated exclusively for educational purposes.
as determined by the board of directors and allowed by law.

ARTICLE XIII – PARLIAMENTARY AUTHORITY
The rules contained in the eleventh edition of Robert’s Rules of Order Newly Revised shall govern this Society and all its subordinate units in all cases to which they are applicable and in which they are not inconsistent with these bylaws and any special rules of order that may be adopted.

ARTICLE XIV – AMENDMENT
A. These bylaws may be amended at any in-person meeting of the senate or by an electronic ballot vote.

B. Amendments may be proposed by any ten members of the Society collectively as a group, provided that at least eight are voting members, or a senator and four additional members, provided that at least three of the four are voting members. Proposed amendments shall be submitted to the secretary.

C. The exact text of the amendment shall be made available to the membership by posting on the Society’s website at least forty-five days before the senate meeting at which the vote will be taken or the date on which the electronic ballot is sent. Copies of the proposed amendments shall be sent to voting members upon request. The senators shall be notified when proposed amendments are posted.

D. Two-thirds of the entire voting membership of the senate at an in-person meeting or ninety percent of the entire voting membership of the senate by electronic ballot shall be required to amend these bylaws. If the electronic ballot requirement is not achieved, the proposal shall automatically be placed on the agenda of the next in-person meeting.

ARTICLE XV – GOVERNING LAW
All questions with respect to the construction of these bylaws shall be determined in accordance with the applicable provisions of the laws of the District of Columbia.

Provisos to SWE Bylaws:

1. For the purpose of fulfilling eligibility requirements, service on the board of directors shall also include service on the executive committee prior to 1985. Service as region governor shall also include service as a region director prior to 2004.

2. Members who received the grades of senior or fellow prior to January 1, 2009, are exempt from the eligibility requirements specified in Article II, Section 1. B. or C.